

## **IMPORTANT ASPECTS OF FORMING MUSIC CULTURE IN PRESCHOOL CHILDREN**

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**Abstract:** this article discusses the dictionary definition of the word "music", the uniqueness of the musical language, the fact that music is a gift given to us, and the important aspects of music in a child's life.

**Key words:** music, child, rhythm, art, preschool child, spirit, scene.

## **ВАЖНЫЕ АСПЕКТЫ ФОРМИРОВАНИЯ МУЗЫКАЛЬНОЙ КУЛЬТУРЫ У ДЕТЕЙ ДОШКОЛЬНИКОВ**

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**Аннотация:** в статье рассматривается словарное определение слова «музыка», своеобразие музыкального языка, тот факт, что музыка – это дар, данный нам, а также важные аспекты музыки в жизни ребенка.

**Ключевые слова:** музыка, ребенок, ритм, искусство, дошкольник, дух, сцена.

## **MAKTABGACHA YOSHDAGI BOLALARDA MUSIQA MADANIYATINI SHAKLLANTIRISHNING MUHIM JIHLTLARI**

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**Annotatsiya:** ushbu maqolada “musiqa” so‘zining lug‘aviy izohi, musiqa tilining yagonaligi, musiqa bizga berilgan tuhfa ekanligi, musiqaning bola hayotidagi muhim jihatlari haqida fikr yuritilgan.

**Kalit so‘lar:** musiqa, bola, ritm, san’at, maktabgacha yoshdagi bola, ruh, sahna.

Music (from Greek mousiké - art of inspiration fairies) is the art of sound; the term music can also be used to refer to a piece of music.

Music (Greek *mousiche* - the art of the muses) is an art form that reflects human emotional experiences, thoughts, imagination through the consistency or set of musical sounds (tones, tones).[4] Music cleanses the human soul. Music comes from the heart and enters the hearts. The language of music is unique. Regardless of the music of any nation, a person with a highly developed musical taste understands and perceives the content of this music. Therefore, it is necessary to educate children's musical activity from an early age. In addition, it is necessary to start from the mother's womb - from the fetal period.

Children's musical activities in preschool education: raising a love for music, listening to music, performing rhythmic movements, teaching to sing, teaching to perceive musical works, developing musical artistic creativity, introducing musical instruments, elementary formation of internal musical literacy, starting to learn to play musical instruments, development of the first musical aesthetic taste, formation of individual and collective general musical culture. All this, that is, the musical activity of preschool children, is considered the musical literacy of preschool children. Children's songs, educational musical games, rhythmic musical physical exercises, dances, musical dramatic-theatrical musical performances, musical puppet theaters and various spiritual-educational-educational activities for children of preschool age. constitutes the content of its activity.

The senior teacher of the Uzbekistan State Conservatory G.A. Elmurodova in her article entitled "The art of music and its role in our life" stated that "Music is especially important for forming the moral and aesthetic taste of a person, developing emotional feelings, stimulating creative abilities. the role as a means of encouragement is important." [2] says. In fact, music is the art of inspiration fairies, encourages creativity, makes people familiar with beauty, shapes human morals, and improves human psyche.

According to Plato, music inspires the whole world, provides the soul with wings, helps the flight of imagination, music gives life and pleasure to everything that exists, makes a person happy ... It can be called the symbol of everything beautiful and everything .[3]

Aristotle - "Music is able to have a certain effect on the moral side of the soul, and since music has such characteristics, it should be clearly included among the sciences for the education of young people."[3] and this is his recommendation. Today, in practice, music classes are available in all kindergartens and schools.

B.Boltayev, J.A.Khodjayev in their textbook "Music Education in Preschool Education Organizations" - "Music is an art form that occupies a large place in our cultural life and plays an important role in the development of human personality. Music education is one of the main and complex aspects of the education of sophistication, it teaches to correctly perceive and appreciate the beautiful things

around. Music equips a person with high taste and forms his spiritual outlook." [1] - he thought. In addition to this idea, music teaches children to think well, speak well, and do good deeds. The First President of our Republic I.A. As Karimov said, "No evil comes out of a child who loves music."

Our great-grandfather Abu Nasr Farabi said that music - "This science is useful for the health of the body." [1] -. In fact, even today, this opinion of Arastus Farabi, the scholar of the East, has been confirmed. Music is music therapy, that is, treatment with music. Music therapy is a type of art therapy. Art therapy means the words "art" - "art" + "therapy" - "treatment" when translated from English. Listening to music, singing and dancing gives health to a child's body and mind.

Music is one of the most powerful gifts that the universe has given us. Its important aspects are:

- music has the power to awaken a child's emotions;
- music calms the child, makes him sleep, plays;
- music makes the child happy or sad;
- music inspires and motivates children;
- music helps the child through crises;
- music ensures the child's physical development;
- and it strengthens the child's psyche and memory.

Melodies, songs and dances have a particularly strong effect on the cognitive, socio-cultural, psycho-emotional and sensory motor development of preschool children. In addition, music ensures good development of gross and fine motor skills of preschool children. Music improves a child's mind, thinking, perception, imagination, attention, and memory, and develops intellectual abilities and artistic and creative abilities.

Music puts the child to sleep, soothes, amuses, makes him happy, strengthens his health, educates and educates. Music increases a child's vocabulary, teaches him to speak fluently, accelerates the process of socialization, improves physical movements, teaches mathematics, develops visual abilities, has a positive effect on his mental world, increases aesthetic taste, etc. It enriches the spiritual and moral world and serves to make it civilized. Musical stage activity forms social and cultural skills of preschool children.

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